THE ORNITHOLOGICAL SOCIETY

PO Box 12397 WELLINGTON

OF NEW ZEALAND (INCORPORATED)

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Otago Region Newsletter 8/2010 October 2010

Special event for our October evening meeting. Wednesday, 27th October at 7.45 pm at Otago Museum (meet at main doors of museum)

I am very pleased to let you know that the tour of the collections of birds and eggs in the basement of the Otago Museum will take place as our special Wednesday evening meeting for October with no cost to OSNZ members. The Museum has waived the usual substantial fee for such tours in recognition of the hugely valuable volunteer work that Peter Schweigman has been doing for well over 15 years at the museum, identifying and cataloguing bird specimens and eggs. So we have a fantastic opportunity to see behind the scenes and into the collection vaults of the museum. Peter will show us the work he does and Cody Fraser, Natural Sciences Collections Curator, will also be there to guide us around.

The Museum would greatly appreciate knowing numbers for this event so they can plan for staff requirements so please can you send me an email if you plan to come. (We are limited to 20 places.) Thanks. Mary Thompson <u>maryt@actrix.co.nz</u>



2 03 467 5180

OTAGO HARBOUR SURVEY: AUGUST UPDATE

| Sum of Count | | | | Section | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----|----|----|---------|-----|----|-----|-------|
| Species | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Total |
| black backed gull | 173 | 2 | 41 | 7 | 84 | 9 | 28 | 344 |
| black swan | 175 | 2 | 3 | ' | -04 | 81 | 20 | 86 |
| bullers albatross | | | 5 | | | 01 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| caspian tern | | | | | | | I | - |
| domestic hen | | | | 2 | | | | 2 |
| godwit | | | | | | | 103 | 103 |
| grey teal | | | | | | 2 | | 2 |
| greylag goose | 1 | | | | 7 | | | 8 |
| harrier | | | | | 1 | | | 1 |
| kingfisher | | | 1 | 1 | | | | 2 |
| little shag | 49 | 72 | 85 | 59 | 104 | 36 | 17 | 422 |
| mallard | 6 | 47 | 88 | 18 | 12 | 38 | 5 | 214 |
| paradise shelduck | 8 | 2 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 6 | 40 |
| pied oystercatcher | 13 | | | | 203 | 6 | 17 | 239 |
| pied stilt | | | | | | 2 | | 2 |
| pukeko | | | | | | 12 | | 12 |
| redbilled gull | 258 | 46 | 93 | 37 | 163 | 66 | 72 | 735 |
| rock pigeon | 7 | | | | 4 | | | 11 |
| spotted shag | | 1 | 2 | | | | | 3 |
| spur winged plover | 2 | | 6 | 2 | | 2 | 6 | 18 |
| stewart island shag | 1 | 1 | | | 3 | | | 5 |
| variable oystercatcher | 4 | | 20 | 4 | 2 | 31 | 1 | 62 |
| white faced heron | | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | | 5 |
| white fronted tern | | | | | | 2 | | 2 |

Here it is the summary for 12 months work: well done to you all. Here is the normal summary table

The two hens seen by Audrey and Jill are a new species for the survey. The shovelor from last month have moved on.

Looking over the data its clear that black billed gull numbers have crashed in the harbour over the last 30 years

| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|---------|------|-------|-------|-----|-----|----|---|---|---|----|----|-----|
| 1977/78 | 2215 | 10208 | 14400 | 260 | 155 | 15 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 91 | 0 | 282 |
| 1987/88 | 359 | 295 | 103 | 6 | 3 | 9 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| 2009/10 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 1 |

| Sum of Count | Month | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------|--------|------|-----|------|------|-----|--------|------|--------|-----|-------|-----|
| Species | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| banded dotterel | Ŭ | 10 | | | • | 47 | 48 | 43 | 76 | Ŭ | | Ŭ |
| bellbird | | | | | | 1 | | .0 | | | | |
| black backed gull | 255 | 415 | 583 | 1104 | 410 | 351 | 412 | 380 | 541 | 539 | 631 | 344 |
| black fronted tern | 200 | 710 | 000 | 1104 | 410 | 001 | 2 | 375 | 119 | 1 | 001 | 077 |
| black shag | 3 | 1 | | 1 | | 3 | 2 | 16 | 115 | 1 | | |
| black swan | 73 | 28 | 4 | 79 | 80 | 137 | 180 | 225 | 296 | 101 | 51 | 86 |
| black-billed gull | 75 | 30 | - | 1 | 2 | 107 | 3 | 16 | 230 | 101 | 51 | 00 |
| blackbird | | 12 | 2 | I | 2 | | 3 | 10 | 1 | 4 | 94 | |
| bullers albatross | | 12 | Z | | 2 | | | | I | 4 | 94 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 |
| bullers mollymawk | | 0 | | | 7 | | 7 | | 7 | 0 | I | |
| canada goose | | 2 | | | 7 | 0 | 7 6 | 4.4 | 7 4 | 9 | 2 | 4 |
| caspian tern | | | | | | 2 | 6 | 14 | 4 | | 3 | 1 |
| crested grebe | | | ~ | | | - | | | | 1 | 1 | |
| domestic duck | 1 | | 6 | | | 5 | | | | | 8 | ~ |
| fowl | | ~ | | | | | | | | | | 2 |
| gannet | 470 | 2 | 4.0 | | 0-0 | 1 | | 400 | 1 | 4.0 | 1 | 400 |
| godwit | 172 | | 16 | | 252 | 486 | 388 | 129 | 193 | 10 | 136 | 103 |
| goldfinch | | | | | | • | 4 | 2 | | ~~~ | 4 = 0 | • |
| grey teal | . – | | | | 4 | 2 | 26 | 189 | 230 | 33 | 158 | 2 |
| greylag goose | 15 | 3 | 9 | 1 | 9 | 10 | 27 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| harrier | | 1 | | 1 | | | 1 | 2 | | 2 | | 1 |
| kingfisher | | | | | | 1 | | | 1 | 14 | 5 | 2 |
| little shag | 326 | 230 | 155 | 187 | 241 | 396 | 474 | 462 | 863 | 490 | 607 | 422 |
| magpie | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | |
| mallard | 100 | 110 | 70 | 246 | 402 | 578 | 436 | 453 | 748 | 545 | 568 | 214 |
| paradise shelduck | 23 | 40 | 31 | 62 | 21 | 35 | 40 | 19 | 94 | 83 | 29 | 40 |
| pied oystercatcher | 178 | 237 | 171 | 332 | | | | 1103 | 897 | 465 | 630 | 239 |
| pied stilt | 6 | 12 | 7 | 19 | 23 | 13 | 28 | 33 | 50 | 2 | 117 | 2 |
| Pigeon | | | | | 2 | | 2 | | | | | |
| pukeko | | 1 | | | | | 5 | | | 12 | | 12 |
| redbilled gull | 994 | 1038 | 181 | 569 | 1804 | 778 | 1020 | 513 | 86 | 865 | 660 | 735 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rock pigeon | 1 | | - | 2 | | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | | | 11 |
| royal spoonbill | 2 2 | | 8 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 15 | 3 | | - | | |
| shovelor | 2 | | 1 | | | | 6 | | 10 | 3 | 51 | |
| skylark | | | | | | | | | | | 3 | |
| song thrush | | | 2 | 1 | | | | | | | | |
| Sparrows | _ | | | | | 10 | | | | | _ | |
| spotted shag | 3 | 4 | 272 | 24 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 128 | 19 | 21 | 2 | 3 |
| spur winged | 1 | 5 | 7 | 30 | 5 | 11 | 13 | 8 | 13 | 25 | 18 | 18 |
| plover | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| stewart island | 15 | 15 | 8 | 19 | 5 | 5 | 46 | 33 | 50 | 37 | 10 | 5 |
| shag | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| variable | 45 | 34 | 105 | 18 | 71 | 43 | 76 | 87 | 42 | 31 | 76 | 62 |
| oystercatcher | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| welcome swallow | | | | 7 | 8 | 4 | | | 1 | | | |
| white faced heron | 23 | 19 | 3 | 16 | 3 | 37 | 13 | 19 | 29 | 9 | 3 | 5 |
| white fronted tern | 86 | 70 | 229 | 41 | 21 | 16 | 1022 | 248 | 144 | 7 | 1 | 2 |

Here are the monthly totals for the survey to date.

News from the Galapagos



Bill & Belly Contemplate

Hanging out at the fishing wharf is rewarding although it is sad to see sharks still coming ashore. Plenty of good sea birds around town and out in the Bolivar Channel alongside Isobella.

Bird highlight is Galapagos Rail that came out one night. I thought NZ birds were confiding. Hardly anything here is wary of humans. Many great views of behaviour. Cannot get a hang of these finches, they are very much sparrows and the species are largely defined by behaviour.

Franny is in fine form and her team a good one. She is away in Colombia today training people in bird conservation. She sends her regards. Graeme

Otago Peninsula Biodiversity Group: Bird Survey

OSNZ has helped this group design appropriate ways of surveying birds in the sections of the peninsula that are going to be targeting for possum control/hopefully eradication to protect the areas biodiversity values. Eight one km walks on Cape Saunders and from Portobello to Taiaroa Head have been mapped and volunteers are to count/ sight birds along these tracks every month. Derek Onley has volunteered his expertise. OSNZ members who live in the area are no doubt already helping with this survey but others may like to be involved; please contact Moira Parker, 478 0214)

Falcon Forays

On 3 October six OSNZ members set off into Akatore forest and were rewarded with locating a falcon 'kekking" in the NW corner of the forest where breeding activity was observed last year. We also had good views of Harrier display flights. Unfortunately the army was conducting exercises with live ammunition in the forest, which meant we couldn't survey the rest of it- another time.

Wenita Forests have asked us to survey part of Mt Allan (near Mosgiel) where logging is planned so areas with breeding falcon can be avoided and Sunday 17th October was planned for this trip. We will need to check again later in spring as it is still fairly early in the breeding season and we may miss some pairs.

Those interested in going on these trips, please contact Steve to be added to the email list.

Steve Lawrence e-mail: <u>falco1@xtra.co.nz</u> Ph 03 486 2569

OSNZ Shorebird Project: Godwit Banding in the south.

We have received the following information from Rob Schuckard, who is the Director of this project, about the proposed trip in October. If anyone is interested/able to help please contact Rob 03 5765371 or during trip, 0274518461 or email <u>rschckrd@xtra.co.nz</u>

"We will arrive in Catlins at 20/10 and will set out the nets on 21/10 and 22/10. We are at the Catlins Lake at 21/10 at about 11:30 and at 22/10 at about 12:15, that is about 3hrs prior to high tide

Catching in Awarua at 23, 24, 25 and maybe 26 October. We will make a decision of the catching site when we are there and have a better feel of where the birds do hide. We explored in August a new site, with access from northern end with a small distance to drive over tidal flats. We may well try to catch there instead of the usual hummocks. Tides are roughly between 15:00 and 17:00 when we are there so will set up nets between 12:00 and 14:00. No mist netting planned at this stage.

Around 26 or 27 October we will have a look with low tide in the Dunedin area for marked birds. Unfortunately tides are not high enough for a catch at this time."

OTAGO HARBOUR SURVEY: SEPTEMBER UPDATE

Here is the first summary for the new survey cycle. Here is the normal summary table.

| Sum of Count | Section | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|---------|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|------|-------------|
| Species | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 Gi | and |
| opecies | I | 2 | 0 | т | 0 | 0 | | otal |
| black backed gull | 95 | 6 | 21 | 302 | 399 | 308 | 14 | 1145 |
| black shag | 00 | U | 21 | 002 | 1 | 000 | 17 | 1 |
| black swan | | | 2 | | | 12 | 1 | 15 |
| blackbird | | | 4 | | | 2 | I | 2 |
| canada goose | | | | 3 | | 2 | | |
| caspian tern | | | | U | | | 3 | 3 |
| domestic duck | | | | 2 | | | Ũ | 3 3 2 |
| godwit | | | | - | | | 86 | 86 |
| greylag goose | | | 4 | 4 | 4 | | 00 | 12 |
| harrier | | | • | · | · | | 3 | 3 |
| little shag | 16 | 113 | 80 | 65 | 82 | 62 | 13 | 431 |
| mallard | 4 | 16 | 52 | 19 | 19 | 33 | | 143 |
| paradise shelduck | 7 | 2 | | 12 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 35 |
| pied oystercatcher | 55 | | 12 | | 154 | 23 | 11 | 255 |
| pipit | | | | | | | 2 | 2 |
| pukeko | | | | | | 11 | | 11 |
| redbilled gull | 89 | 58 | 41 | 249 | 25 | 715 | 42 | 1219 |
| Sparrows | | | | | | 3 | | 3 |
| spotted shag | | 1 | | 1 | | | | 2 |
| spur winged plover | 3 | | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 16 |
| stewart island shag | | 1 | | | 2 | | | 6 |
| variable | 9 | | 20 | | 3 | 15 | 4 | 51 |
| oystercatcher | | | | | | | | |
| white faced heron | | 2 | 3 | 1 | | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| white-fronted tern | 3 | | | 15 | 3 | 122 | | 143 |

2009 records wanted for Bird Report

Although nothing has yet been done with the 2008 records (so it is not too late to send them in), I thought I'd better start collecting 2009 records for the Annual Bird Report. Could you please send your 2009 sightings to me at 48 Pacific Street, Dunedin. I would appreciate receiving them even if they have been in the newsletter, as the newsletter does not always include information such as the date or the observer's name.

Thanking you in anticipation, Alan Baker, Regional Recorder

| | 2009/10 | 2010/11 |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|
| black backed gull | 255 | 1145 |
| black shag | 3 | 1 |
| black swan | 73 | 15 |
| blackbird | | 2 3 3 2 |
| canada goose | | 3 |
| caspian tern | | 3 |
| domestic duck | 1 | |
| godwit | 172 | 86 |
| greylag goose | 15 | 12 |
| harrier | | 3 |
| little shag | 326 | 431 |
| mallard | 100 | 143 |
| paradise shelduck | 23 | 35 |
| pied oystercatcher | 178 | 255 |
| pied stilt | 6 | |
| pipit | | 2 |
| pukeko | | 11 |
| redbilled gull | 994 | 1219 |
| rock pigeon | 1 | |
| royal spoonbill | 2 | |
| shovelor | 2 | |
| Sparrows | | 3 2 16 |
| spotted shag | 3 | 2 |
| spur winged plover | 1 | 16 |
| stewart island shag | 15 | 6 |
| variable | 45 | 51 |
| oystercatcher | | |
| white faced heron | 23 | 8 |
| white-fronted tern | 86 | 143 |

Here are the monthly totals for the September last year and this year.

Gull numbers are up a bit. As are little shag and pied oystercatcher.





A Common Sandpiper in or near Dunedin, photographed by an Australian visitor.

From last years work here is a summary of bird totals for the inner and outer harbour

| Sum of Count | | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|
| Species | Inner | Outer |
| banded dotterel | | 214 |
| black backed gull | 2895 | 3070 |
| black fronted tern | 2 | 495 |
| black shag | 23 | 2 |
| black swan | 40 | 1300 |
| black-billed gull | 21 | 31 |
| canada goose | 23 | 9 |
| caspian tern | | 30 |
| domestic duck | 20 | |
| gannet | 3 | 2 |
| godwit | | 1885 |
| grey teal | 2 | 642 |
| greylag goose | 106 | 11 |
| kingfisher | 6 | 17 |
| little shag | 3190 | |
| mallard | 2319 | 2151 |
| paradise shelduck | 176 | 341 |
| pied oystercatcher | 2633 | |
| pied stilt | 2 | 310 |
| pukeko | | 30 |
| redbilled gull | 7191 | 3685 |
| royal spoonbill | 26 | 21 |
| shovelor | 1 | 72 |
| spotted shag | 499 | 27 |
| spur winged plover | 56 | 98 |
| stewart island shag | | 78 |
| variable | 269 | 421 |
| oystercatcher | | |
| white faced heron | 51 | 128 |
| white-fronted tern | 348 | 539 |
| | | |

It's interesting how compared to previous surveys numbers between inner and out harbours seem a bit more consistent. Or is it an illusion? Both spotted and Stewart Island shags are more likely to be seen in the inner harbour even though they roost at the entrance.

Ornithological Snippets

On 24th July, about 300m from the start of the Millenium track at the Henley end, I saw and heard a fernbird in a small patch of scrub and swamp adjacent to the Tairei river. This is the first time I have seen a fernbird there in about 10 trips over the past 18 months. A falcon is seen on most occasions. Steve Lawrence

August 23rd Louise Foord and Neil Clayton heard two kingfishers at Home on Portobello Road beside Glenfalloch. One was seen in trees above the house, the other in Glenfalloch. Called to each other for some time around lunchtime.

August 25th 3.15pm I went hunting grebe at Kaikurai Estuary but saw none. However, I did see 3 royal spoonbills but couldn't get a decent photo. Sue Odlin

Programme 2010

Monthly Indoor Meetings will be held in the Benham Seminar Room, Benham Building, Department of Zoology, 340 Great King Street at 8 p.m. Please be on time: the door will be locked after 8 p.m.

| Wed 27 October | Tour of Otago Museum. Meet at main door of Museum at 7.45 pm (no meeting at Zoology Building this month) |
|--------------------|--|
| Sunday 21 November | Harbour Survey, starting at 2.20 pm (contact Bruce McKinlay, 454 4555) |
| Wed 24 November | Indoor Meeting Bruce McKinlay Otago Harbour Survey |
| Sunday 19 December | Harbour Survey |
| Sunday 16 January | Harbour Survey |

Sunday 23 January Hawksbury Lagoon Summer Survey, 9.30 am

Email Newsletters are in glorious colour!

Many of you will have received a pdf copy of this Newsletter by email as well as mail. It is quite a big job to photocopy, collate, address and post the newsletters so if you are happy to receive the newsletter **only by email**, or if you would like to but do not, please send your email address with your request to:

> Please send all contributions for the November newsletter to: Derek Onley, c/o Blueskin Store, Waitati, 9060 <u>derekonley@yahoo.com</u>

Many thanks to all who contributed. Final date for copy for next newsletter: 16 November

OTAGO HARBOUR SURVEY 2010-2011

Introduction

The aim of this survey is to record the pattern of bird distribution and numbers on the Otago Harbour at High tide for the second consecutive year. The Otago Region of the OSNZ previously undertook this survey in 1977/78 and 1988/89 and completing it for a fourth time will enable us to compare the pattern across three decades. The survey not only records the distribution of the birds on the harbour but also any seasonal changes that occur.

Method

The harbour has been divided up into seven sections, which are to be counted monthly in about two hours by two people. The following dates and time have been selected for the 2009/10 survey. The start time for the survey is two hours **BEFORE** the high tide time listed below.

| Month Date | High Tide |
|------------|-----------|
| Nov 21 | 1620 |
| Dec 19 | 1508 |
| Jan 16 | 1350 |
| Feb 13 | 1222 |
| Mar 20 | 1712 |
| Apr 17 | 1459 |
| May 15 | 1346 |
| June 12 | 1346 |
| July 10 | 1119 |
| Aug 14 | 1612 |

Counting can begin two hours before high tide at the Dunedin wharves and should be completed as quickly as possible for each section. We want as near as possible to a simultaneous count and so each set of counters needs to keep on the move through their Section. There is no purpose to be gained by stopping in your Section to allow for numbers to build up in your count.

Before starting your Section you need to be sure of the boundaries of your Section. This includes the boundaries for any subsections in your section. Start your count as close to the above time as possible and finish as quickly as possible.

Please make sure you have:

- A set of the instructions
- A data sheet or notebook
- A map of your sections
- A pair of Binoculars
- A driver

Count <u>all</u> birds on the shore, and on or over the water. If birds are too far out to identify positively record them and your description of them in the space at the bottom of the recording sheet. Someone in the opposite section may have had a better view of them.

Record locations and numbers of obvious seabirds behind the shoreline (e.g. on Logan Park) in the space at the bottom of the recording sheet. Note the time and direction of any notable species or wader flock passing from your section to another. Also please note any wader flock that fly off over the Peninsula or north up the coast. Estimate flocks as best you can in proper numbers, not in the form 100-1000.

Make <u>two copies</u> of your record and send one of them to Bruce McKinlay at either: 97 Tomahawk Road Dunedin or <u>mckinlaywakelin@actrix.co.nz</u> Keep one copy in case the other goes astray.

Keep in contact with the counters on neighbouring Sections prior to and after the survey each month to discuss any potential overlap.

Any questions please ask.

Many Thanks for you help.

Bruce McKinlay